

1. 反常积分

① 比较  $0 \leq f(x) \leq g(x)$

比值  $\frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \dots$

条件互相对. 记号  $\Rightarrow$  全体.

② 若  $f$  在  $[a, b]$  可积, 若  $g(x)$  在  $[a, b]$  上非负且单调递减, 则  $\int_a^b f(x)g(x)dx = g(a)\int_a^b f(x)dx$

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对  $[a, b]$  作分割  $T: a=x_0 < x_1 < \dots < x_n = b$

$\int_a^b f(x)g(x)dx = \sum_{i=1}^n \int_{x_{i-1}}^{x_i} f(x)g(x)dx$

$= \sum_{i=1}^n g(\xi_i) \int_{x_{i-1}}^{x_i} f(x)dx + \sum_{i=1}^n \int_{x_{i-1}}^{x_i} f(x)[g(x) - g(\xi_i)]dx$

记  $g(x)$  在  $[a, x_i]$  上的最大值为  $W_i$

则  $\sum_{i=1}^n \int_{x_{i-1}}^{x_i} f(x)[g(x) - g(\xi_i)]dx \leq \sum_{i=1}^n \int_{x_{i-1}}^{x_i} |f(x)| |g(x) - g(\xi_i)| dx$

$\leq \sum_{i=1}^n W_i \int_{x_{i-1}}^{x_i} |f(x)| dx \leq \sum_{i=1}^n W_i K \Delta x_i$

$g(x)$  可积,  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n W_i \Delta x_i = 0$

$\therefore \int_a^b f(x)g(x)dx = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n g(\xi_i) \int_{x_{i-1}}^{x_i} f(x)dx$

记  $F(x) = \int_a^x f(t)dt$ , 则  $F(x_i) = \sum_{j=1}^i \int_{x_{j-1}}^{x_j} f(t)dt$

$\therefore F(x)$  在  $[a, b]$  上连续, 有最佳  $m \leq F(x) \leq M$

$\sum_{i=1}^n g(x_{i-1}) \int_{x_{i-1}}^{x_i} f(x)dx = \sum_{i=1}^n g(x_{i-1}) [F(x_i) - F(x_{i-1})]$

$= \sum_{i=1}^n g(x_{i-1}) F(x_i) - \sum_{i=1}^n g(x_{i-1}) F(x_{i-1})$

$= \sum_{i=1}^n g(x_{i-1}) F(x_i) - \sum_{i=1}^n g(x_i) F(x_i)$

$= \sum_{i=1}^n F(x_i) [g(x_{i-1}) - g(x_i)] + g(x_{n+1}) F(x)$

$= (\sum_{i=1}^n [g(x_{i-1}) - g(x_i)] + g(x_{n+1})) \cdot M = g(a)M$

$\geq (\sum_{i=1}^n [g(x_{i-1}) - g(x_i)] + g(x_{n+1})) \cdot m = g(b)m$

$m \cdot g(a) \leq \sum_{i=1}^n g(x_{i-1}) \int_{x_{i-1}}^{x_i} f(x)dx \leq M \cdot g(a)$

$|T| \rightarrow 0, m \leq \frac{\int_a^b f(x)g(x)dx}{g(a)} \leq M$

$\exists \xi \in [a, b]$ , 使  $\frac{\int_a^b f(x)g(x)dx}{g(a)} = F(\xi)$

③ Dirichlet 积与奇偶 + 收敛性  $\Rightarrow$

Abel. 积与收敛 + 收敛性的奇偶

2. 含参变量积分

$\varphi(x) = \int_a^b f(x, u) du$

连续:  $f(x, u)$  连续,  $\varphi(x)$  连续.

可微:  $\varphi'(x) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \int_a^b f(x, u) du = \int_a^b \frac{\partial}{\partial x} f(x, u) du$

积为:  $\int_a^b \varphi(x) dx = \int_a^b \int_a^b f(x, u) du dx = \int_a^b \int_a^b f(x, u) dx du$

$\varphi'(x) = \int_a^b \frac{\partial}{\partial x} f(x, u) du$

连续:  $f(x, u)$  连续,  $\varphi(x)$  连续,  $\varphi'(x)$  连续.

微分:  $\varphi'(x) = \int_a^b \frac{\partial}{\partial x} f(x, u) du + f(b(x), u) \varphi'(x) - f(a(x), u) \varphi'(x)$

$F(x, y, z) = \int_a^z f(x, u) du$

$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = F_x = F_y y' + F_z z'$

$= \int_a^z \frac{\partial}{\partial x} f(x, u) du + f(x, z) y' + f(x, a) z'$

$= \int_a^z \frac{\partial}{\partial x} f(x, u) du + f(x, z) y' + f(x, a) z'$

3. 含参变量反常积分

$\int_a^{\infty} f(x, u) dx$

收敛性

① 逐点收敛: 对  $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists X > a$ , 当  $A > X$  时, 有  $|\int_a^A f(x, u) dx - \int_a^{\infty} f(x, u) dx| < \varepsilon$

② 一致收敛: 对  $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists X > a$ , 当  $A > X$  时,  $|\int_a^A f(x, u) dx - \int_a^{\infty} f(x, u) dx| < \varepsilon$  对  $\forall u \in (a, \beta)$

② 判别法

① Cauchy

对  $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists X$ , 当  $A, A' > X$  时, 有  $|\int_a^{A'} f(x, u) dx - \int_a^A f(x, u) dx| < \varepsilon$ , 对  $\forall u \in [a, \beta]$  成立.

② Weierstrass 控制收敛

$|f(x, u)| < p(x)$ , 且  $p(x)$  可积.

③ Dirichlet  $\int_a^{\infty} f(x, u) g(x, u) dx$

$\int_a^{\infty} f(x, u) dx$  对  $b > a, u \in J$  一致收敛.

$g(x, u)$  对  $\forall u \in J$ ,  $g(x, u)$  单调一致有界.

④ Abel

$\int_a^{\infty} f(x, u) dx$  关于  $u$  一致收敛.

$g(x, u)$  对  $\forall u \in J$  单调一致有界.

④ 性质

$f(x, u)$  在  $J = [a, +\infty) \times J$  上连续.

积为  $\varphi(u) = \int_a^{\infty} f(x, u) dx$  关于  $u$  一致收敛.

则  $\varphi(u)$  在  $[a, \beta]$  上连续.

②  $f(x, u)$  在  $J = [a, +\infty) \times J$  上连续,  $\varphi(u) = \int_a^{\infty} f(x, u) dx$  关于  $u$  一致收敛.

则  $\int_a^{\beta} \varphi(u) du = \int_a^{\beta} \int_a^{\infty} f(x, u) dx du = \int_a^{\infty} \int_a^{\beta} f(x, u) du dx$

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4. 无穷级数

$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x)$  函数项级数

收敛性

① 逐点收敛: 对  $\forall x \in I, f_n(x)$  有  $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists N$ , 当  $n > N$  时,  $|f_n(x) - f(x)| < \varepsilon$

② 一致收敛: 对  $\forall \varepsilon > 0$ , 对  $\forall x \in I, f_n(x)$  都满足  $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \dots < \varepsilon$

$\Leftrightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sup_{x \in I} |f_n(x) - f(x)| = 0$

② 判别法

① Cauchy

对  $\forall x \in I$ , 都有  $f_n(x)$  对  $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists N$ , 当  $n > N$  时, 对  $\forall p > 0, |S_{n+p}(x) - S_n(x)| < \varepsilon$

则  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x)$  一致收敛.

② Weierstrass 控制收敛

$|u_n(x)| < a_n / b_n$

$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  收敛

③ Dirichlet

$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x) u_n(x)$ ,  $\{u_n(x)\}$  单调一致收敛.

$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x)$  一致收敛.

④ Abel

$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x) u_n(x)$ ,  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x)$  一致收敛.

$u_n(x)$  单调一致收敛.

④ 性质

$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x)$  在  $x \in I$  一致收敛,  $u_n$  连续.

则  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_a^b \sum_{k=1}^n u_k(x) dx = \int_a^b \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n u_k(x) dx = \int_a^b S(x) dx = S(x)$

②  $u_n(x)$  可导,  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n'(x)$  一致收敛, 则  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x) = (\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n'(x))'$

③  $u_n(x)$  连续可积,  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x)$  收敛,  $\int_a^b S(x) dx = \int_a^b \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x) dx = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \int_a^b u_n(x) dx$

4. 无穷级数

① Dirichlet 积分

$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx \rightarrow \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\alpha x} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$

$u > 0, \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$  收敛,  $e^{-\alpha x}$  衰减  $\rightarrow 0$

$I(u) = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\alpha x} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$  一致收敛.

$I'(u) = \int_0^{\infty} -x e^{-\alpha x} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx = -\int_0^{\infty} e^{-\alpha x} \sin x dx$

$= -\frac{1}{u^2} = -\alpha^{-2} u + c$

$u \rightarrow +\infty, I(u) \rightarrow 0, c = \frac{\pi}{2}$

$I(u) = \frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan u$

$I(u) = \frac{\pi}{2} = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$

⑤ Laplace 积分

$I_1(\beta) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{e^{-\beta x}}{x^2 + \beta^2} dx$

$J_1(\beta) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{x e^{-\beta x}}{x^2 + \beta^2} dx$

$\frac{e^{-\beta x}}{x^2 + \beta^2} \leq \frac{e^{-\beta x}}{\beta^2}$ ,  $\frac{x e^{-\beta x}}{x^2 + \beta^2} \rightarrow 0, \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\beta x} dx \leq \frac{1}{\beta}$

$I_1(\beta)$  一致收敛,  $J_1(\beta) = J_1(\beta)$  一致收敛.

$\frac{\pi}{2} = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$

$J_1(\beta) + \frac{\pi}{2} = -\int_0^{\infty} \frac{x e^{-\beta x}}{x^2 + \beta^2} dx + \int_0^{\infty} \frac{x e^{-\beta x}}{x^2 + \beta^2} dx$

$= \int_0^{\infty} \frac{-2\beta x e^{-\beta x} + (x^2 + \beta^2) e^{-\beta x}}{(x^2 + \beta^2)^2} dx$

$= \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\beta^2 e^{-\beta x}}{(x^2 + \beta^2)^2} dx$

$J_1(\beta) = \beta^2 \int_0^{\infty} \frac{e^{-\beta x}}{(x^2 + \beta^2)^2} dx = \beta^2 J_1(\beta)$

$I_1(\beta) = c_1 e^{\beta^2} + c_2 e^{-\beta^2}$  收敛,  $c_1 = 0$

$J_1(\beta) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + \beta^2} dx = \frac{1}{\beta} \arctan \frac{x}{\beta} \Big|_0^{\infty} = \frac{\pi}{2\beta} = c_2$

$\therefore I_1(\beta) = \frac{\pi}{2\beta} e^{\beta^2}$

5. Euler 积分

$\Gamma(s) = \int_0^{\infty} t^{s-1} e^{-t} dt$

①  $\Gamma$  的定义域  $s > 0$ ,  $\Gamma$  连续.

$\Gamma(s) = \int_0^1 t^{s-1} e^{-t} dt + \int_1^{\infty} t^{s-1} e^{-t} dt$  对  $\forall 0 < \alpha < \beta$

$0 < 1, s > -1$  时,  $\int_0^1 t^{s-1} dt$  收敛,  $\int_1^{\infty} t^{s-1} e^{-t} dt$  收敛.

$t^{s-1} e^{-t} \leq t^{s-1} e^{-t}$ ,  $0 < s \leq \beta$

$t > 0, \alpha \leq s \leq \beta, t^{\alpha-1} e^{-t} \leq t^{\beta-1} e^{-t}$

$s \in \forall [a, b]$  收敛  $\Rightarrow s \in [a, b)$

② 所有任意所导数  $\Gamma^{(k)}(s) = \int_0^{\infty} (-t)^k e^{-t} dt = (-1)^k \Gamma(s)$

$\Gamma'(s) = \int_0^{\infty} (-t) e^{-t} dt = -\Gamma(s)$

$\Gamma''(s) = \int_0^{\infty} (-t)^2 e^{-t} dt = \Gamma(s)$

$\Gamma'''(s) = \int_0^{\infty} (-t)^3 e^{-t} dt = -\Gamma(s)$